



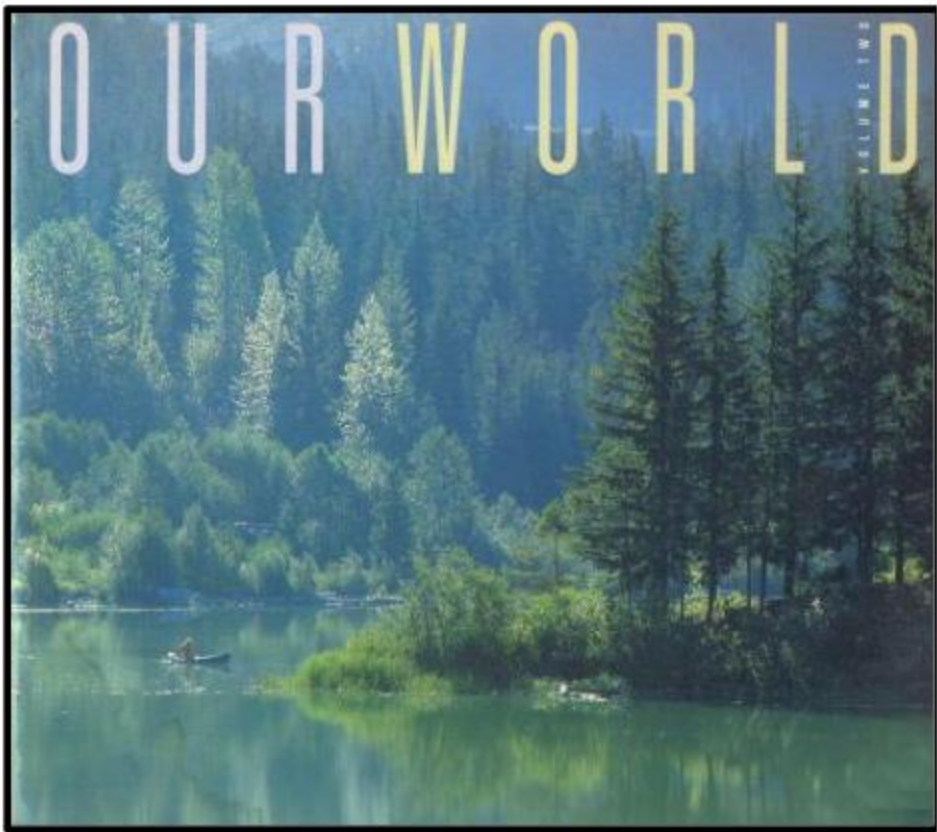
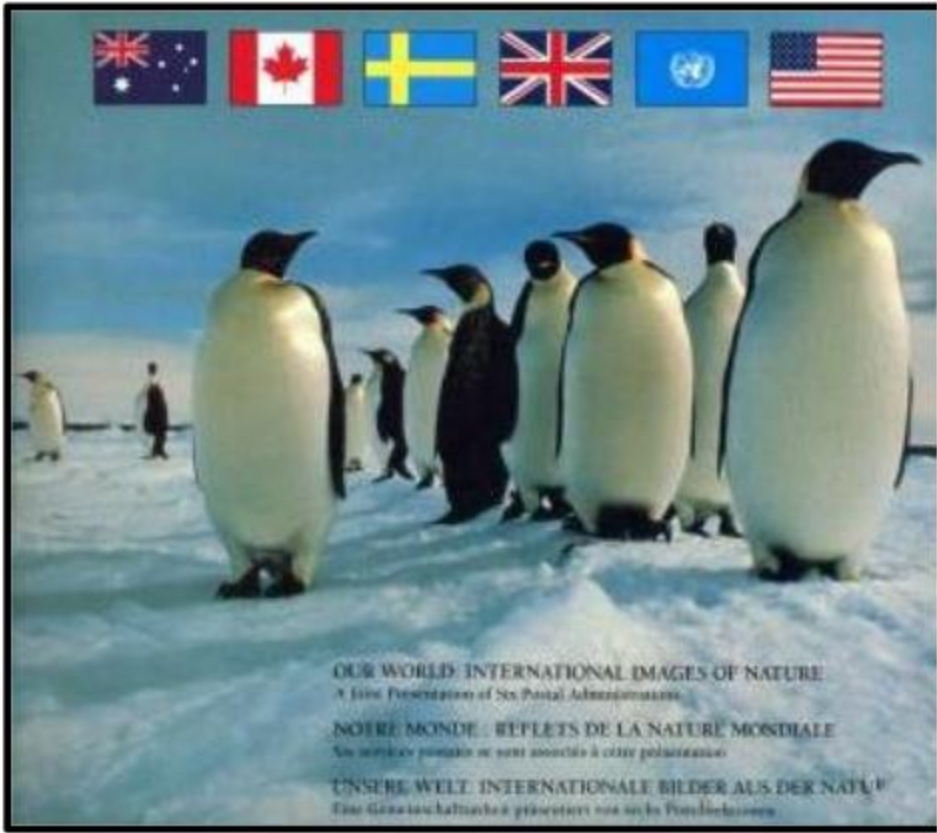


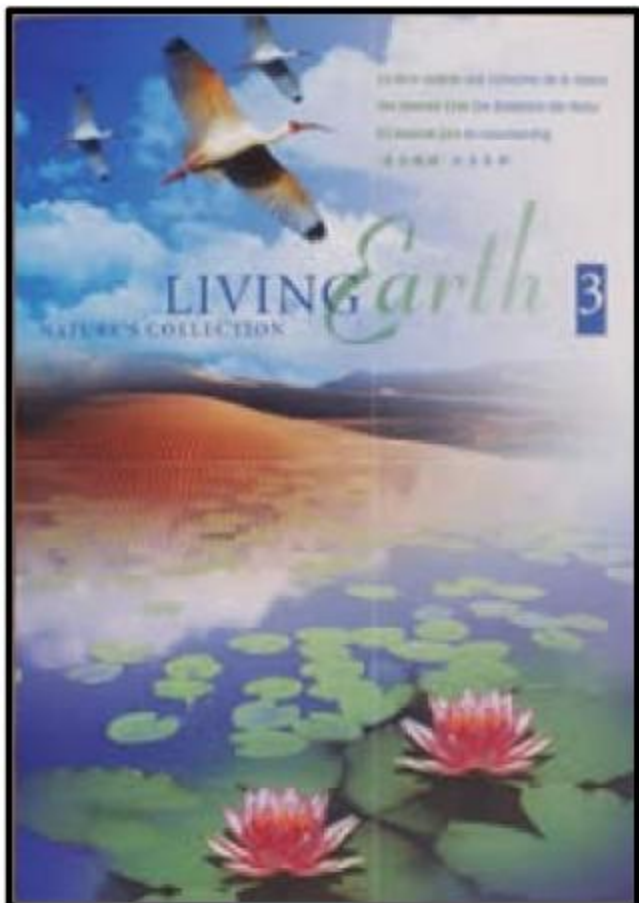
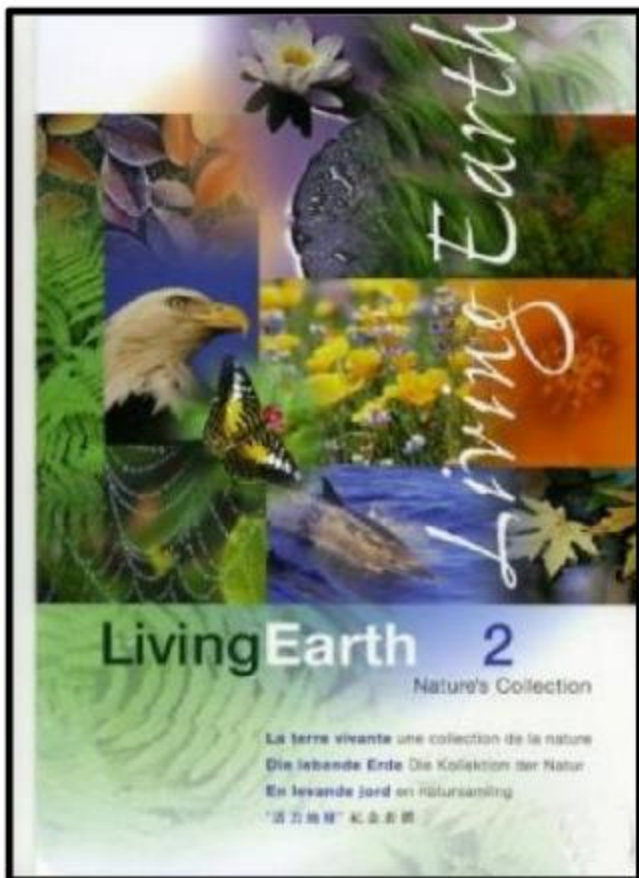
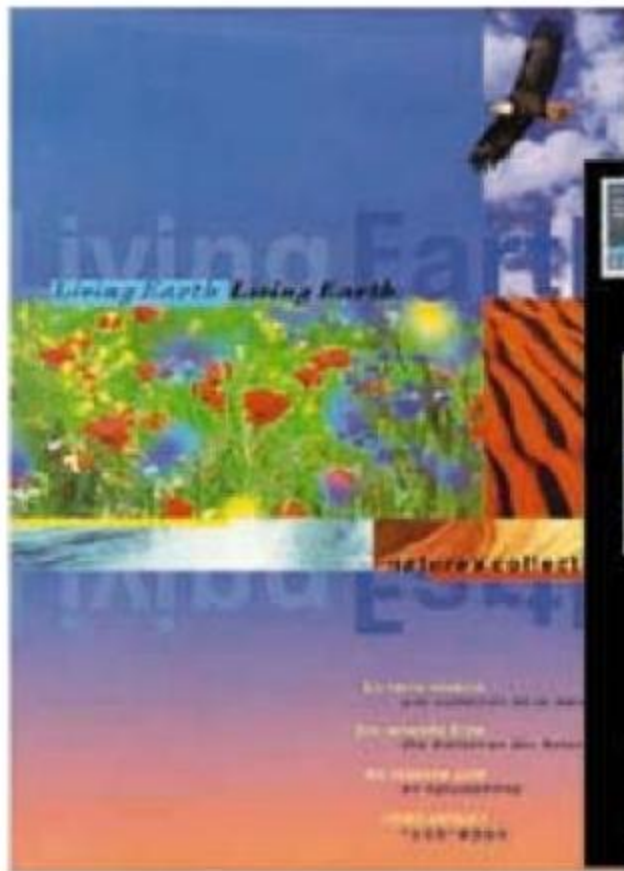


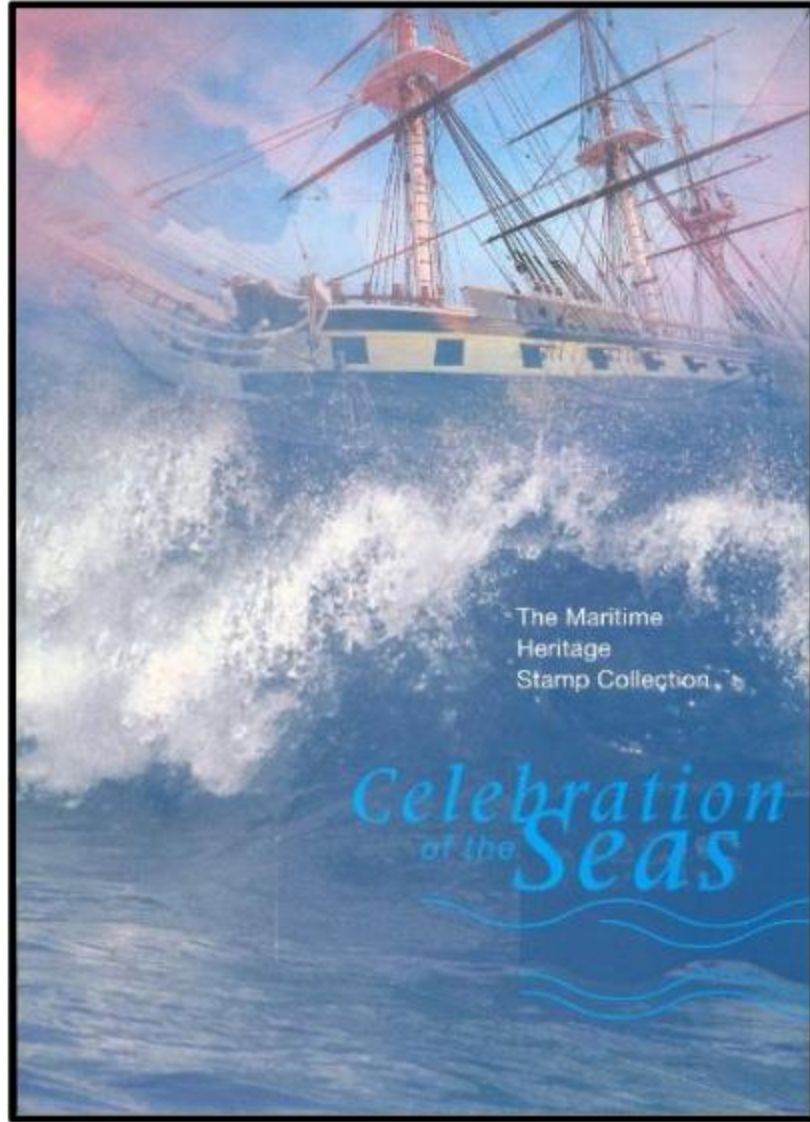
中外联合发行邮票专题册①

ALBUM OF SINO-FOREIGN JOINT ISSUES OF STAMPS

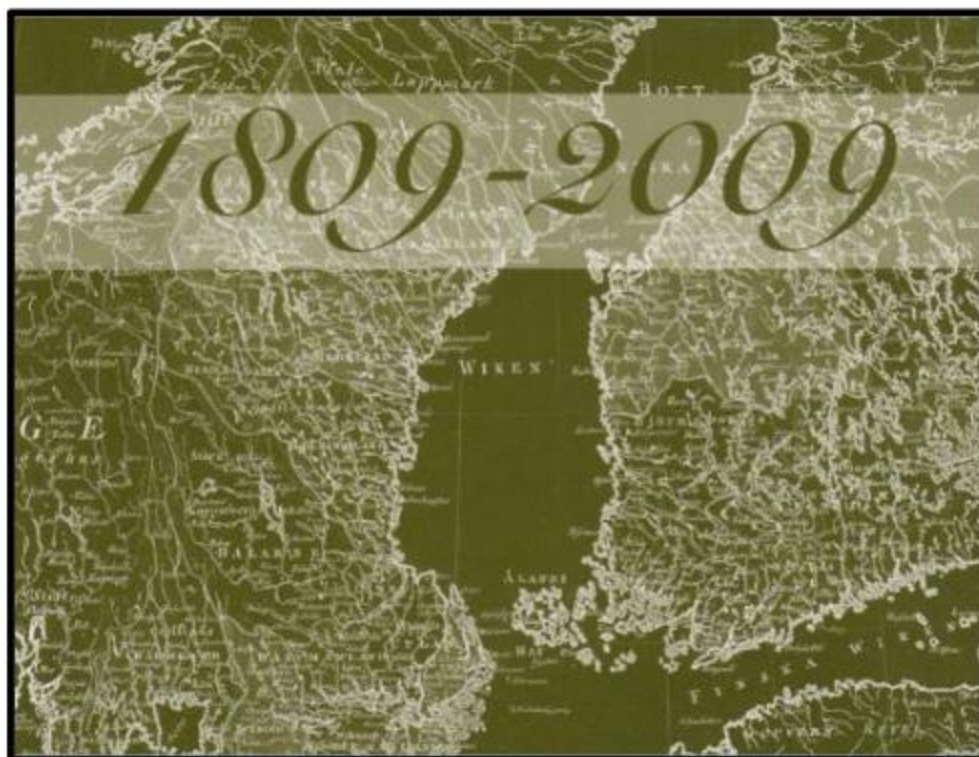
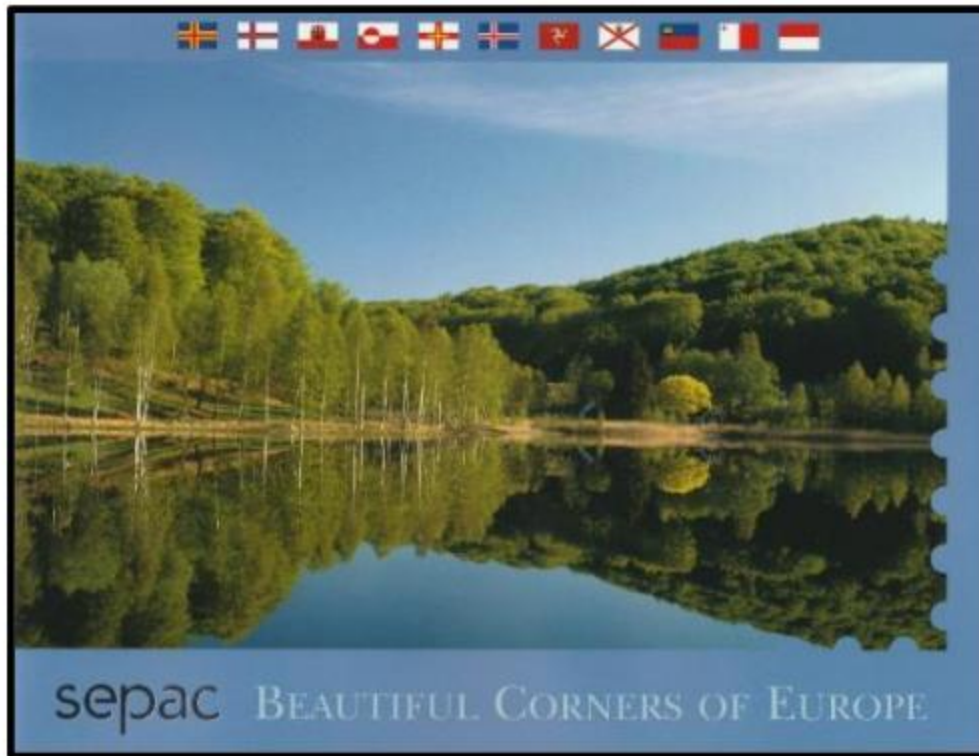


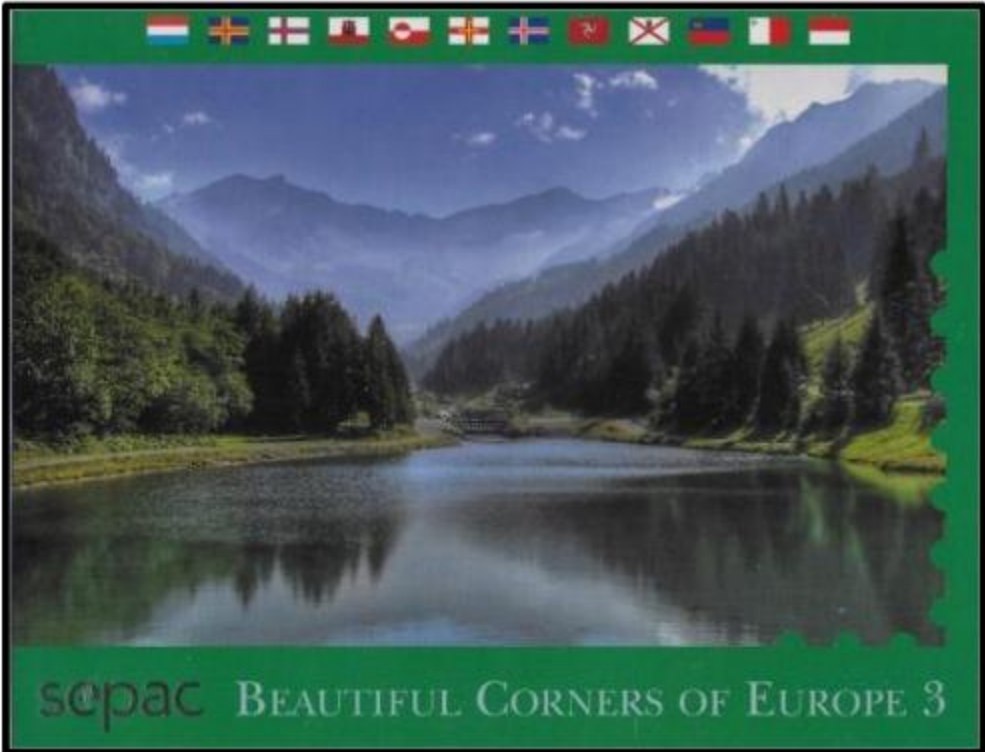
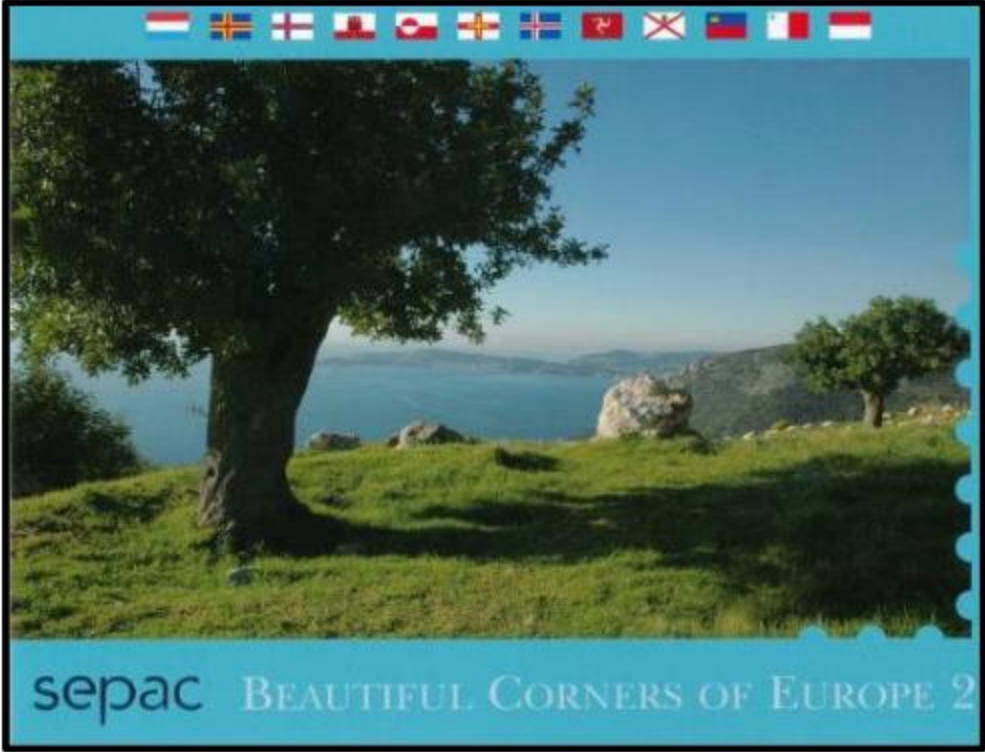


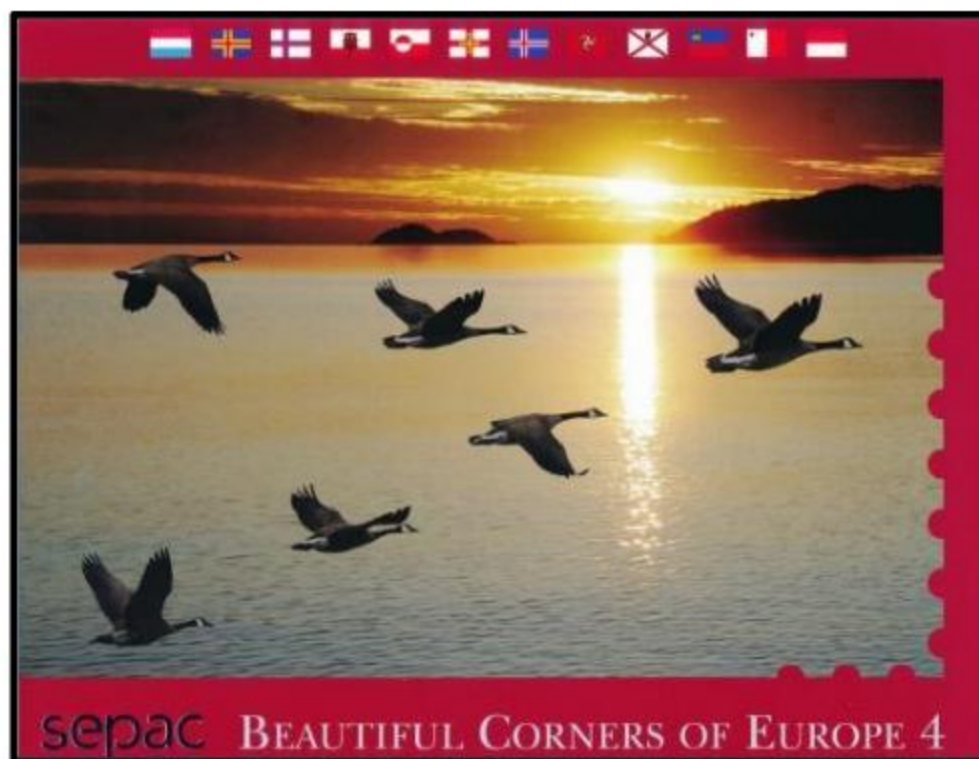


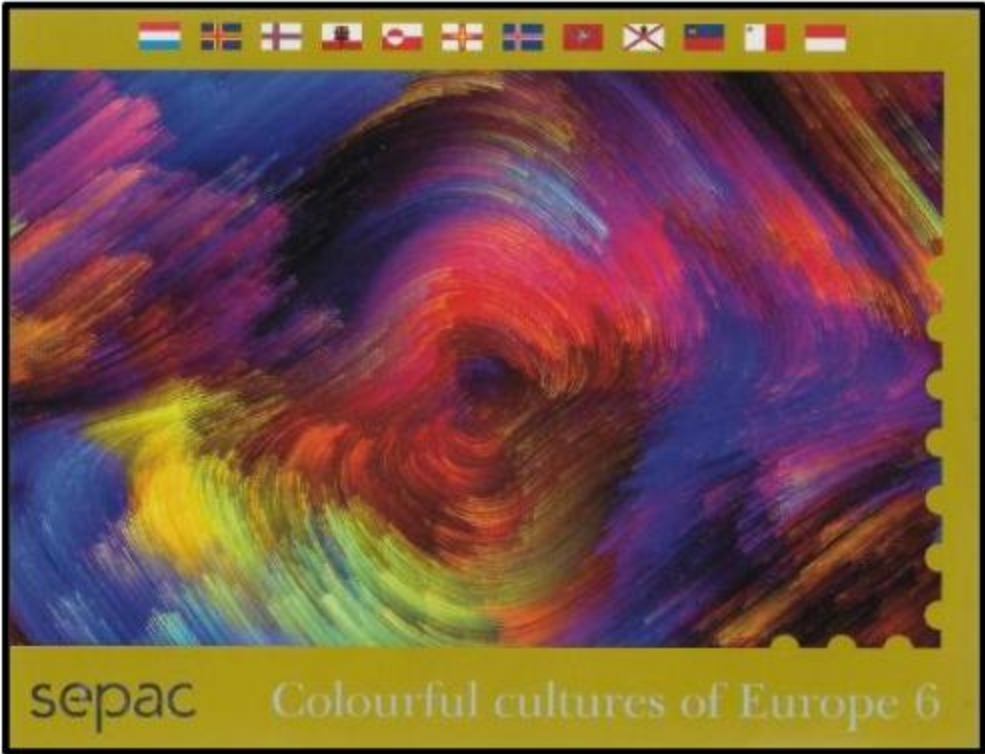
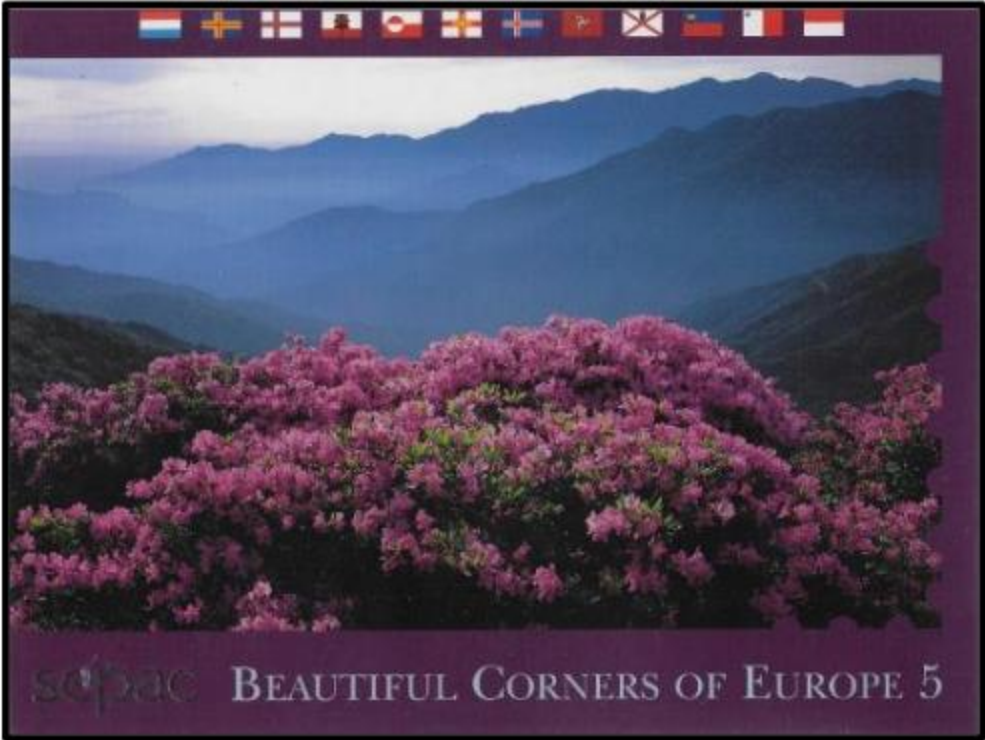


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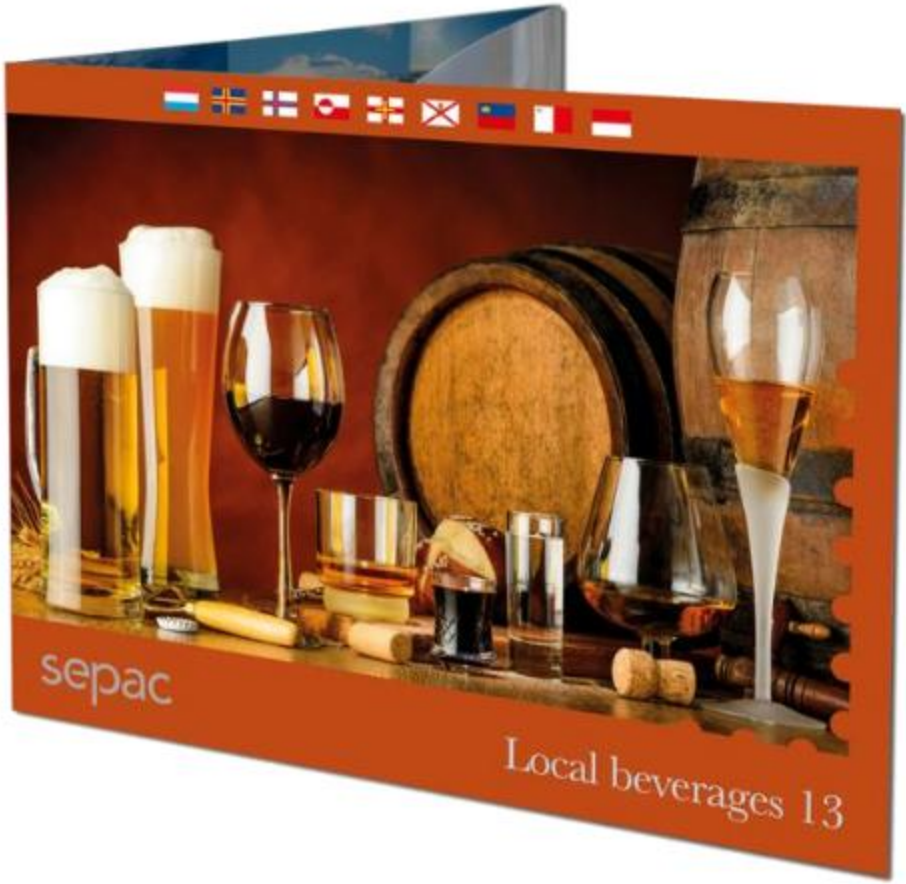


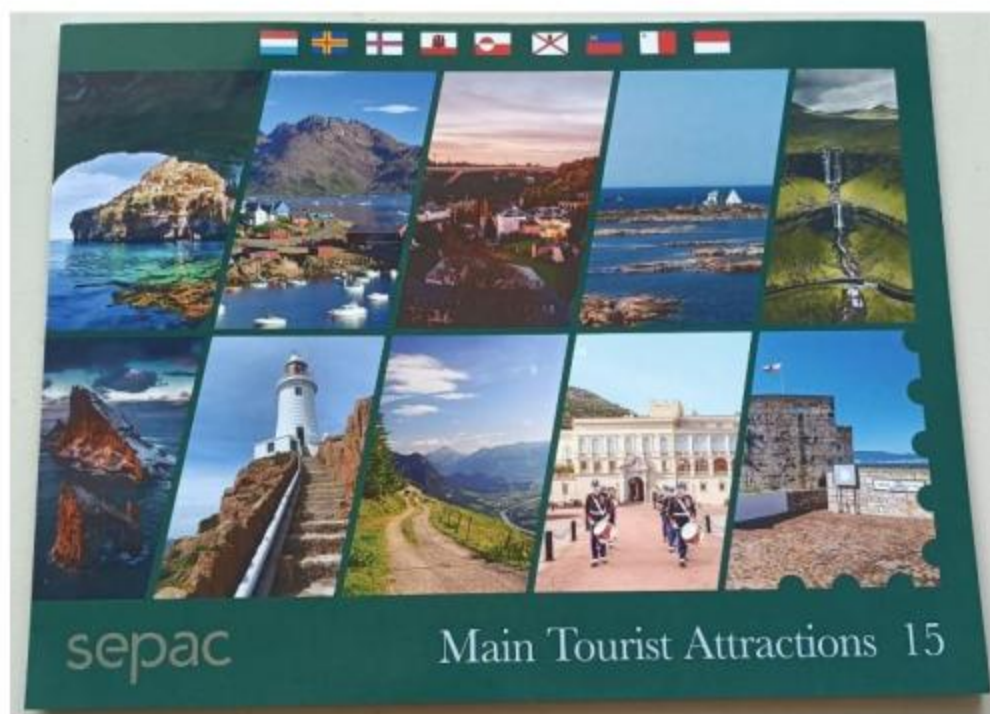


Name	Type	Basic definition	Remarks and examples
			
			

			
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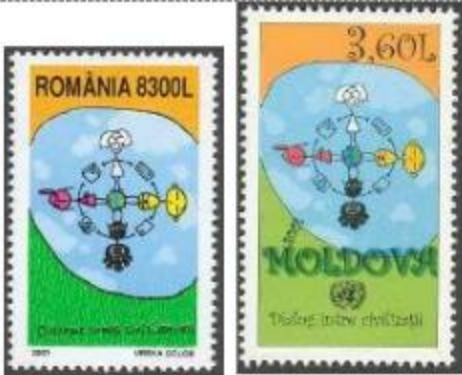

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Name	Type	Basic definition	Condition and Remarks - Examples

Name	Type	Basic definition	Condition and Remarks - Examples
			
			

		Only the topic is common	Any stamp pair that does not fit with one of the above





A	B	A	B	A	B
A	B	A	B	A	B
A	B	A	B	A	B
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A	A	A	A	A	A
B	B	B	B	B	B
A	A	A	A	A	A
B	B	B	B	B	B

A	B	A	B	A
B	A	B	A	B
A	B	A	B	A
B	A	B	A	B

A	B	A	B	A
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A	B	A	B	A
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A	B	A	B	A

A	B	C	A	B	C
A	B	C	A	B	C
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A	B	C	A	B	C

A	B	A	B	A	B
C	D	C	D	C	D
A	B	A	B	A	B
C	D	C	D	C	D

A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E

A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
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A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D

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<http://colnect.com/en/stamps/countries>

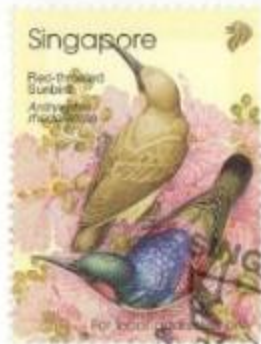
<https://home.nestor.minsk.by/fsunews/>

<https://www.stampworld.com/en/>

<https://www.philarz.net/>

Birds

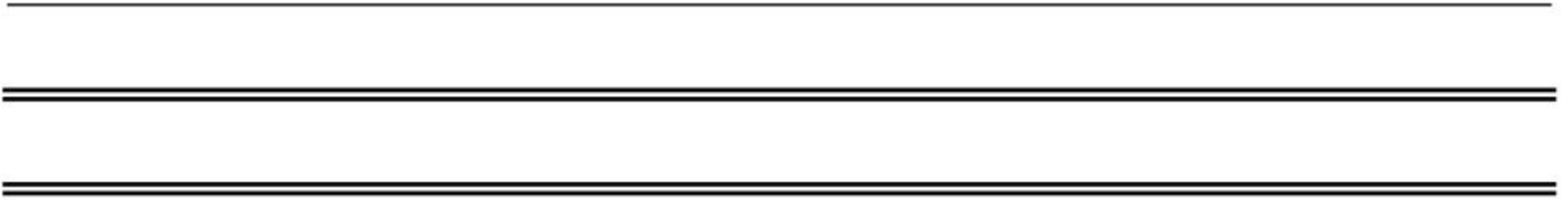
Singapore - Malaysia Joint Issue



Stanley Lau
Stanley Lau

Commemorative Cover

Teik Yew King
Teik Yew King



English	French ()	German ()
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Burelage

Burelage

Vignette

Hinge

Ungezähnt

English	French ()	German ()
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Surcharge

Zählung

Siegel

French	English	German
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Verabredete Ausgabe

French	English	German
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Bogen

Sujet

Subject

German	English	French
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German	English	French
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nabhängigkeit

Independency

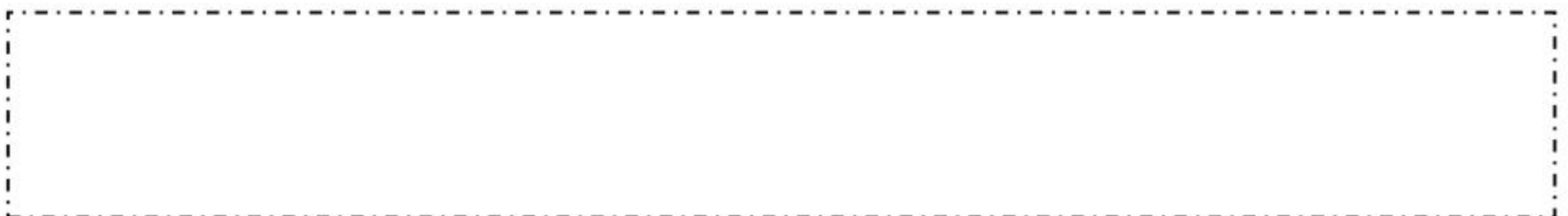
Vorlagesstück

[List of entities that have issued postage stamps \(A–E\) - Wikipedia](#) [\(F–](#)

[L\) - Wikipedia](#) [\(M–Z\) - Wikipedia](#)

Countries	Present Status				
Abkhazia	Georgia territory, claiming independence -			NR	NR
<i>Abu Dhabi</i>	<i>British protectorate from 1964 to 1972</i>		-	UK	NA
<i>Aden</i>	<i>British colony (1937-1964)</i>			UK	NA
<i>Aegean Islands (The)</i>	<i>Italian colony (1912-1947)</i>			Italy	NA
<i>Afars and Issas</i>	<i>French territory (1967-1977) that became</i>			France	NA
Afghanistan	Independent kingdom until 1973, then republic	AF	01.04.1928	-	-
Aitutaki	Associate state with New Zealand issuing its			New Zealand	New Zealand
<i>Ajman</i>	<i>Emirate between 1964 and 1972, then</i>			-	-
Aland	Finnish territory with postal autonomy since			Finland	Finland
Albania	Republic	AL	01.03.1922	-	1913
	Postally independent Guernsey territory			1983	
Algeria	French department between 1924 and 1958,	DZ	01.10.1907	France	1962
		AD	NS	1931	1931
		AD	NS	1928	1928
Angola	Portuguese colony, then independent republic	AO	03.03.1977	Portugal	1975
Anguilla	British Overseas Territory since 1650. Declared	AI	01.04.1877	UK	UK
<i>Antigua</i>	<i>British colony since 1862 that became</i>			UK	1981
		AG	20.01.1994	UK	1981
Argentina	Republic	AR	01.04.1878	-	-
Armenia	Republic since 1992	AM	14.09.1992	Soviet Union	1992
Artsakh (Republic of)	New name of Nagorno Karabagh				
	<i>Karabagh</i>				

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Countries	Present Status				
Aruba	Dutch territory with separate autonomy, issuing Kingdom of the	AW	See		
Ascension	British Overseas Territory - Saint Helena	SH	01.04.1877	Saint Helena	Saint Helena
Australia	Formerly UK colony, independent state since	AU	01.10.1907	UK	1900
Austria	Independent state	AT	01.07.1875	-	-
<i>Austria-Hungary</i>	<i>Independent empire</i>			-	-
Azerbaijan	Independent state since 1992	AZ	01.04.1993	Soviet Union	1992
Azores	Portuguese territory with postal independence		See Portugal	Portugal	Portugal
Bahamas (The)	British colony until 1973, then independent state	BS	24.04.1974	UK	1973
Bahrain	Independent Emirate since 1971 - Constitutional	BH	21.12.1973	-	-
Bangladesh	Republic since 1971 - Member of the	BD	07.02.1973	Pakistan	1971
Barbados	British colony until November 30, 1966, then	BB	11.11.1967	UK	
Barbuda	Antigua dependency		See Antigua	Antigua	Antigua
<i>Basotuland</i>	<i>British territory (1933-1966)</i>			UK	NA
<i>Bechuanaland</i>	<i>British territory (1888-1966)</i>			UK	NA
Belarus	Republic since 1992	BY	13.05.1947	Soviet Union	1992
<i>Belgian Congo</i>	<i>Former Belgian colony</i>			<i>Belgium</i>	-
Belgium	Kingdom - Constitutional Monarchy	BE	01.07.1875	-	-
Belize	Independent state since 1981 - Member of the	BZ	01.10.1982	Formerly British	
Benin	Formerly Dahomey, republic since 1976	BJ	27.04.1961	Formerly	
<i>Berlin</i>	<i>German (West) territory 1948-1989</i>		See Germany	<i>Germany</i>	NA
Bermuda	British overseas territory with local autonomy	BM	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Bhutan	Kingdom independent since 1954 -	BT	07.03.1969	India	1954
	British overseas territory	IO	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Bolivia	Independent state	BO	01.04.1886	-	-
<i>Borneo (North)</i>	<i>See North Borneo</i>				
		BA	01.07.1892	Yugoslavia	1995
				<i>Yugoslavia</i>	NA
<i>(Republic)</i>	<i>Republic) and BH (Serbian Republic)</i>	BA	01.07.1892	Yugoslavia	1992
		BA	01.07.1892	Yugoslavia	1995
<i>Bophuthatswana</i>	<i>1977-1994 independent territory internationally</i>			<i>South Africa</i>	NA
Botswana	Republic since 1966 - Member of the	BW	12.01.1968	South Africa	1966
Brazil	Independent state	BR	01.07.1877	-	-
	British territories			UK	-
British Colombia	Former British colony integrated to Canada			UK	-
<i>British Guiana</i>	<i>Former British colony</i>			UK	-
<i>British Honduras</i>	<i>Former British colony</i>			UK	-
	British territories - see BIOT			UK	-
<i>British Somaliland</i>	<i>Former British colony</i>			UK	-

Countries	Present Status				
Brunei Darussalam	British protectorate until 1984, then independent	BN	15.01.1985	UK	1984
Bulgaria	Independent state	BG	01.07.1879	-	-
Burkina Faso	Independent state	BF	29.03.1963	Formerly Upper	
Burma	Independent state renamed Myanmar since		04.10.1949	See Myanmar	1989
Burundi	Independent state	BI	06.04.1963	Formerly	-
<i>Calchi</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
<i>Calimno</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Cambodia	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	KH	21.12.1951	-	-
Cameroon	Independent state since 1960. Second country	CM	26.07.1960	France	1960
Canada	British colony until 1868, then independent state	CA	01.07.1878	UK	1868
<i>Cape Juby</i>	<i>Spanish colony (1916-1948)</i>			<i>Spain</i>	<i>NA</i>
Cape Verde	Portuguese territory, independent since 1976	CV	30.09.1976	Portugal	1976
<i>Caso</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
<i>Castelrosso</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Cayman Islands (The)	British overseas territory since 1901	KY	01.04.1877	UK	UK
	Independent territory since 1959	CF	28.06.1961	France	1959
<i>Ceylon</i>	<i>British colony that became independent under</i>		<i>13.07.1949</i>	<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Chad	French colony, then independent state	TD	23.06.1961	France	1959
Chile	Independent state	CL	01.04.1881	-	-
	Independent state	CN	01.03.1914	-	-
Christmas Island	Australian territory			Australia	Australia
<i>Ciskei</i>	<i>Independent South African territory, not</i>			<i>South Africa</i>	<i>NA</i>
Cocos	Australian dependency since 1963			Australia	Australia
Colombia	Independent state	CO	01.07.1881	-	-
Comoros	French territory until 1975, then independent	KM	29.07.1976	France	1975
		CD	01.01.1886	Belgium	1960
	Republic	CG	05.07.1961	France	1961
Conseil de l'Europe	European Council: French administration			France	France
<i>Coo</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Cook Islands (The)	British protectorate, then New Zealand	CK	See New		
Costa Rica	Independent state	CR	01.01.1883	-	-
Croatia	Independent state since 1991	HR	24.12.1921	Yugoslavia	1991
Cuba	Independent state	CU	04.10.1902	-	-
Curaçao	Dutch colony until 1948 renamed The			Netherlands	Netherlands
Cyprus	British territory then independent state - Member	CY	23.11.1961	UK	1960
Cyprus (Turkish)	Independent state under Turkey protection -		NR	Türkiye	
<i>Cyrenaica</i>	<i>Italian colony that became part of the</i>			<i>Italy</i>	<i>NA</i>
Czech Republic	Republic since January 1, 1993	CZ	18.05.1920	Czechoslovakia	1993

Countries	Present Status				
Czechoslovakia	Independent state (1918-1992) - in 1993			-	-
Dahomey	Independent state renamed Benin in 1975		1.08.1960	France	1960
Denmark	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	DK	01.07.1875	-	-
Djibouti	Independent state since June 17, 1977	DJ	06.06.1978	France	1977
				NR	NR
Dominica	British colony, independent state since	DM	31.01.1980	UK	1978
Dominican Republic	Independent state	DO	01.10.1880	-	-
			NR	NR	NR
Dubai	Independent Emirate between 1963-1972,			-	-
East Africa	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania postal union (1964-				
Ecuador	Independent state	EC	01.07.1880	-	-
Egypt	Independent state	EG	01.07.1875	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	Independent state since October 12, 1968	GQ	24.07.1970	Spain	1968
Eritrea	Independent state	ER	19.08.1993	Ethiopia	1993
Estonia	Independent state since 1991	EE	07.07.1922	Soviet Union	1991
Eswatini	Independent - New name of Swaziland since	SW	07.11.1969		
Ethiopia	Independent Republic since December 1976.	ET	01.11.1908	-	-
	British overseas territory	FK	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Faroe Islands (The)	Danish territory	FO	See Denmark	1975	
Fernando Poo	Spanish colony			Spain	NA
Fiji	British territory, then independent state. -	FJ	18.06.1971	UK	1970
Finland	Independent state	FI	12.02.1918	-	-
France	Independent state	FR	01.01.1876	-	-
	Former French colony			France	-
French Guinea	Former French colony			France	-
French Guyana	French oversea territory			France	-
French India	Former French colony			France	-
French Morocco	Former French territory			France	-
French Oceania	Former French Polynesia - French colony			France	-
French Polynesia	French oversea territory			France	-

Countries	Present Status				
<i>French West Africa</i>	<i>Former French colony</i>			<i>France</i>	-
				<i>France</i>	-
	FSAL - (TAAF) - French oversea territories			France	-
<i>Fujeira</i>	<i>Independent Emirate between 1964-1972,</i>			-	-
Gabon	French colony then independent state	GA	17.07.1961	France	1959
Gambia (The)	British colony then independent state - Member	GM	09.10.1974	UK	1963
Georgia	Independent state	GE	01.04.1993	Soviet Union	1993
Germany	Independent state - split in two countries (East	DE	01.07.1875	-	-
<i>Germany (Berlin)</i>	<i>Former West Germany dependency</i>			<i>Germany</i>	-
<i>Germany (East)</i>	<i>Independent state - Democratic Republic of</i>			-	-
<i>Germany (West)</i>	<i>Independent state - Federal Republic of</i>			-	-
Ghana	British colony under the name of Gold Coast,	GH	10.10.1957	UK	
Gibraltar	British overseas territory	GI	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Gilbert	Former name of Kiribati, British dependency			UK	UK
<i>Gilbert and Ellice</i>	<i>British territory</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Gold Coast</i>	<i>British colony between 1875-1957 that became</i>				
Great Britain	Independent state, part of the United Kingdom	GB	01.07.1875	-	-
Greece	Independent state	GR	01.07.1875	-	-
Greenland	Danish territory	GL	See Denmark	Denmark	Denmark
Grenada	British colony until 1974, then independent state	GD	30.01.1978	UK	1974
	Grenada dependency			Grenada	Grenada
<i>Guadeloupe</i>	<i>French Overseas Department</i>	<i>GP</i>	<i>See France</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>France</i>
Guam	USA territory	GU		USA	USA
Guatemala	Independent state	GT	01.08.1881	-	-
Guernsey	British dependency		See Great		
Guinea	French colony until 1958 then independent state	GN	06.05.1959	France	1958
<i>Guinea (Equatorial)</i>	<i>See Equatorial Guinea</i>				
Guinea-Bissau	Portuguese colony then independent state	GW	30.05.1974	Portugal	1974
Guyana	Independent state, formerly British Guiana -	GY	22.03.1967	UK	1966
Haiti	Independent state	HT	01.07.1881	-	-
<i>Holy See</i>					
Honduras	Independent state	HN	01.04.1879	-	-
	British colony, then Chinese territory	HK	See China PR	UK	1997
Hungary	Independent state	HU	01.07.1875	-	-
Iceland	Independent state	IS	15.11.1919	-	-
<i>Ifni</i>	<i>Spanish territory (1941-1968)</i>			<i>Spain</i>	<i>NA</i>
India	Independent state - Member of the	IN	01.07.1876	UK	1947
<i>Indochina</i>	<i>French colony (1889-1946)</i>			<i>France</i>	<i>NA</i>
Indonesia	Independent state	ID	01.05.1877	-	-
	Independent state	IR	01.09.1877	-	-
Iraq	Independent state	IQ	22.04.1929	-	-
Ireland	Independent state	IE	06.09.1923	-	-
Isle of Man	British territory with postal autonomy		See Great		
Israel	Independent state	IL	24.12.1949	-	-
<i>Italian East Africa</i>	<i>Former Italian colony</i>			<i>Italy</i>	-
<i>Italian Libya</i>	<i>Former Italian colony</i>			<i>Italy</i>	-
<i>Italian Somalia</i>	<i>Former Italian colony</i>			<i>Italy</i>	-

Countries	Present Status				
<i>Italian Somaliland</i>	<i>Former Italian colony</i>			<i>Italy</i>	-
Italy	Independent state	IT	01.07.1875	-	-
Ivory Coast	Republic	CI	23.05.1961	France	1959
		JM	29.08.1963	UK	1962
Japan	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	JP	01.06.1877	-	-
Jersey	British territory with postal autonomy		See Great		
<i>Johore</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Jordan	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	JO	16.05.1947	-	-
<i>Karki</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Kazakhstan	Independent state	KZ	27.08.1992	Soviet Union	1992
<i>Kedah</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Kelantan</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Kenya	Independent state - Member of the	KE	27.10.1964	UK	1963
<i>Khmer Republic</i>	<i>Name of Cambodia between 1971 and 1974 -</i>			-	-
<i>Kiao-Tcheou</i>	<i>German territory</i>			<i>Germany</i>	<i>NA</i>
Kiribati	Independent state, formerly Gilbert Island -	KI	14.08.1984	UK	1979
	North Korea - Republic Independent state	KP	01.01.1900	-	-
Korea (Republic)	South Korea - Independent state	KR	01.01.1900	-	-
Kosovo	Declared independence from Serbia on			Serbia	-
Kuwait	Independent emirate - Constitutional Monarchy	KW	16.02.1960	UK	1962
<i>Kwangchowan</i>	<i>French territory between 1906 and 1944</i>			<i>France</i>	<i>NA</i>
Kyrgyzstan	Independent state	KG	26.01.1993	Soviet Union	1992
	Independent state	LA	20.05.1952	France	1951
Latvia	Independent state	LV	01.10.1921	Soviet Union	1991
Lebanon	Independent state	LB	12.05.1931	UK	1946
<i>Leeward</i>	<i>British colony</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Leros</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Lesotho	Independent state - Member of the	LS	06.09.1967	South Africa	
Liberia	Independent state	LR	01.04.1879	-	-
Libyan Jamahiriya	Libya - Independent state	LY	04.06.1952	-	-
Liechtenstein	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	LI	13.04.1962	-	-
<i>Lipso</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
<i>Lisso</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Lithuania	Independent state	LT	01.01.1922	Soviet Union	1990
	Declared independence from Ukraine in 2014		NR	NR	NR
Luxembourg	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	LU	01.07.1875	-	-
Macau, China PR	Portuguese, then Chinese territory	MO	See China PR	France	1999

Countries	Present Status				
		MK	12.07.1993	Yugoslavia	1992
Macedonia (North)	New name of Macedonia	MK	12.07.1993		2019
Madagascar	French colony then, independent state	MG	02.11.1961	France	1960
Madeira	Portuguese territory			France	France
Malacca	Malaysian state - British protectorate			UK	NA
Malawi	Independent state - Member of the	MW	25.10.1966	Formerly	
Malaya	Malaysian state - British protectorate			UK	UK
Malaysia	Independent federation - Member of the	MY	17.01.1958	UK	1957
Maldives (The)	Independent state since 1950, joined the	MV	15.08.1967	UK	1950
Mali	French colony, then independent state	ML	21.04.1961	France	1959
Malta	Independent state - Member of the	MT	21.05.1965	UK	1964
		MH	NS	1984	1991
Martinique	French Overseas Department	MQ	See France	France	France
Mauritania	French colony, then independent state	MR	22.03.1967	France	1960
Mauritius	British colony, then independent state - Member	MU	29.08.1969	UK	1968
		(YT)		France	France
Mexico	Independent state	MX	01.04.1879	-	-
Micronesia	Semi-independent state under USA tutorship	FM	NS	USA	1991
Moldova	Independent state	MD	16.11.1992	Soviet Union	1991
Monaco	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	MC	12.10.1955	-	-
Mongolia	Independent state - formerly Chinese	MN	24.08.1963	China	1921
Montenegro	Independent country since June 3, 2006	ME	26.07.2006	Yugoslavia	-
Montserrat	British overseas territory	MS	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Morocco	French protectorate, then independent kingdom	MA	01.10.1920	France	1958
Mozambique	Portuguese territory, then independent state.	MZ	11.10.1978	France	1975
Myanmar	Independent state - new name of Burma	MM	04.10.1949	Formerly Burma	1990
Nagorny Karabakh	Also written Nagorno Karabagh (or Karabakh) or		NR	NR	NR
Nakhicevan	or Naxcivan - Azerbaijan territory claiming			NR	NR
Namibia	Independent state - Member of the	NA	30.04.1992	South Africa	1990
Nauru	Independent state - Member of the	NR	17.04.1969	Australia	1968
Negri Sembilan	Malaysian state - British protectorate			UK	NA
Nepal	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	NP	11.10.1956	-	-
Netherlands (The)	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	NL	01.07.1875	-	-
(The)				Netherlands	-

Countries	Present Status				
	<i>Former Netherlands colony</i>			<i>Netherlands</i>	-
	<i>Former Netherlands colony</i>			<i>Netherlands</i>	-
Nevis	British colony with postal autonomy since 1980,				
New Caledonia	French Territory	NC		France	France
<i>New Foundland</i>	<i>UK territory that joined Canada in 1949</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>New Hebrides</i>	<i>French-British condominium (1908-1978), that</i>				
New Zealand	Formerly Australian then UK dependency,	NZ	01.10.1907	UK	1931
Nicaragua	Independent state	NI	01.05.1882	-	-
Niger	Independent state	NE	12.06.1961	France	1959
Nigeria	Independent state since 1960, member of the	NG	10.07.1961	UK	1960
<i>Nisiros</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Niuafu'ou	Tonga territory	TO	26.01.1972	Tonga	Tonga
Niue	New Zealand Dependency, then independent	NU	See New	New Zealand	1974
Norfolk	Australian territory with internal autonomy since	NF	See Australia	Australia	Australia
<i>North Borneo</i>	<i>British colony</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
	<i>See Korea (Democratic People's Republic)</i>				
<i>Northern Rhodesia</i>	<i>See Rhodesia (Northern)</i>				
Norway	Independent state - <i>Constitutional Monarchy</i>	NO	01.07.1875	-	-
<i>Nyasaland</i>	<i>British colony, that became Malawi</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Oceania (French)</i>	<i>See Polynesia (French)</i>				
Oman	Independent state	OM	17.08.1971	UK	1971
<i>Ossetia</i>	<i>See South Ossetia</i>				
<i>Pahang</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Pakistan	Independent state. Member of the	PK	10.11.1947	UK	1947
Palau	Independent state with own stamps issued since	PW	NS	USA	1981
Palestine	Egyptian territory between 1947 and 1967,		NR	1947-1967	
Panama	Independent state	PA	11.06.1904	-	-
<i>Panama-Canal</i>	<i>Area under USA control between 1904 and 1978</i>			<i>USA</i>	<i>NA</i>
Papua New Guinea	Independent state - Member of the	PG	04.06.1976	Australia	1975
Paraguay	Independent state	PY	01.07.1881	-	-
<i>Patmos</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
<i>Penang</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Penrhyn	Cook Islands dependency			1973	
<i>Perak</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Perlis</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
Peru	Independent state	PE	01.04.1879	-	-

Countries	Present Status				
Philippines (The)	Independent state	PH	01.01.1922	USA	1946
<i>Piscopi</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Pitcairn	British overseas territory	PN	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Poland	Independent state	PL	01.05.1919	-	-
Polynesia (French)	French Territory			France	France
Portugal	Independent state	PT	01.07.1875	-	-
<i>Portuguese Africa</i>	<i>Former Portuguese colony</i>			<i>Portugal</i>	-
<i>Portuguese Guinea</i>	<i>Former Portuguese colony</i>			<i>Portugal</i>	-
<i>Portuguese India</i>	<i>Former Portuguese colony</i>			<i>Portugal</i>	-
	<i>Former Portuguese colony</i>			<i>Portugal</i>	-
Puerto Rico	USA territory	PR		USA	USA
Qatar	Independent state	QA	31.01.1969	-	-
<i>Ras al Khaimah</i>	<i>Independent Emirate between 1963-1972,</i>			-	-
Rarotonga	New Zealand dependency			New Zealand	New Zealand
Redonda	Antigua dependency			Antigua	Antigua
<i>Republic of China</i>	<i>See Taiwan</i>				
<i>Reunion</i>	<i>French Overseas Department</i>	<i>RE</i>	<i>See France</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>France</i>
<i>Rhodesia (Northern)</i>	<i>British colony (1924-1953), that became Zambia</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Rhodesia (Southern)</i>	<i>British colony (1925-1953), that became</i>			<i>UK</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Rio Muni</i>	<i>Spanish colony</i>			<i>Spain</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>ROC</i>	<i>Republic of China - See Taiwan</i>				
<i>Rodi</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Romania	Independent state	RO	01.07.1875	-	-
Ross	New Zealand Dependencies			New Zealand	New Zealand
<i>Ruanda-Urundi</i>	<i>Belgium territory</i>			<i>Belgium</i>	<i>Belgium</i>
Russia	Federation - Independent state	RU	01.07.1875	Soviet Union	1992
Rwanda	Independent state - see Ruanda-Urundi	RW	06.04.1963	-	1962
<i>Saar</i>	<i>See Saarland</i>			<i>Germany</i>	<i>NA</i>
<i>Saarland</i>	<i>French territory between 1945 and 1956 -</i>			<i>Germany</i>	<i>NA</i>
		KN	11.01.1988	UK	1983
Saint Helena	<i>British overseas territory</i>	SH	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Saint Kitts	See Saint Christopher				
Saint Lucia	British territory, then independent state -	LC	10.07.1980	UK	1979
<i>Saint Martin</i>	<i>Former Dutch colony, independent since</i>			<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>
	French Overseas Department	PM	See France	France	France
				<i>Portugal</i>	<i>Portugal</i>
Saint Vincent	British territory, then independent state -	VC	03.02.1981	UK	1979
	Saint Vincent dependency			Saint Vincent	Saint Vincent
Salvador (El)	Independent state	SV	01.04.1879	-	-
Samoa	German, then British and New Zealand territory	WS	09.08.1989	New Zealand	1962
San Marino	Independent state	SM	01.07.1915	-	-
<i>Santa Sede</i>	<i>See Vatican</i>				

Countries	Present Status				
		ST	22.08.1977	-	1975
Saudi Arabia	Independent kingdom	SA	01.01.1927	-	-
<i>Scarpanto</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
<i>Selangor</i>	<i>Malaysian state - British protectorate</i>			UK	NA
Senegal	French colony, then independent state	SN	14.06.1961	France	1960
Serbia	Independent country since 2006	RS	18.06.2001	Yugoslavia	-
	Independent state	CS	01.07.1875	Yugoslavia	1991
Seychelles (The)	British territory, then independent state -	SC	07.10.1977	UK	1976
<i>Sharjah</i>	<i>Independent Emirate between 1963-1972,</i>			-	-
Sierra Leone	British territory, then independent state -	SL	29.01.1962	UK	1961
<i>Simi</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Singapore	British colony, then independent state - Member	SG	08.01.1966	UK	1966
Slovakia	Independent state resulting from the separation	SK	18.05.1920	Czechoslovakia	1993
Slovenia	Independent state resulting from the split of	SI	24.12.1921	Yugoslavia	1991
		SB	04.05.1984	UK	1978
Somalia	Independent state	SO	01.04.1959	Italy	1960
<i>Somaliland</i>	<i>British territory (1903-1960)</i>			UK	UK
South Africa	British colony from 1910 to 1961, then	ZA	01.01.1893	UK	1961
<i>South Arabia</i>	<i>British protectorate between 1963 and 1966</i>			UK	NA
<i>South Georgia</i>	<i>Falklands dependency</i>			<i>Falkland</i>	NA
	British overseas territory	GS	01.04.1877	Falkland	Falkland
South Korea	See Korea (Republic)				
South Ossetia	Georgia territory, claiming independence -		NR	NR	NR
<i>South West Africa</i>	<i>South African territory (1923-1990)</i>			<i>South Africa</i>	<i>South Africa</i>
<i>Southern Rhodesia</i>	<i>See Rhodesia (Southern)</i>				
			NR	NR	NR
<i>Soviet Union</i>	<i>Independent state separated in several</i>			-	-
Spain	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	ES	01.07.1875	-	-
<i>Spanish Guinea</i>	<i>Former Spanish colony</i>			<i>Spain</i>	-
<i>Spanish Morocco</i>	<i>Former Spanish colony</i>			<i>Spain</i>	-
<i>Spanish Sahara</i>	<i>Former Spanish colony</i>			<i>Spain</i>	-
Sri Lanka	Independent state since 1972, formerly Ceylon -	LK	13.07.1949	See Ceylon	1972
<i>Srpska (Republic)</i>	<i>See Bosnia Herzegovina (Serbian Republic)</i>				
<i>Stampalia</i>	<i>See Aegean Islands</i>				
Sudan	Independent state	SD	27.07.1956	-	1956
Suriname	Dutch colony, independent since 1975	SR	01.05.1877	Netherlands	1975
<i>Swaziland</i>	<i>British territory until 1968, then independent</i>	SZ	07.11.1969	UK	1968
Sweden	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	SE	01.07.1875	-	-
Switzerland	Independent state	CH	01.07.1875	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	Independent state - from 1958 to 1961 participated to the Union with Egypt (UAR)	SY	12.05.1931	-	1946

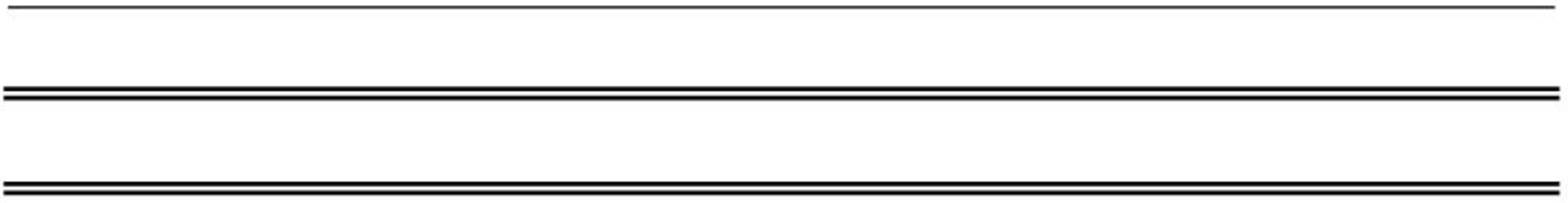
Countries	Present Status				
Taiwan	Separated state since 1949 - Also named				
Tajikistan	Independent state	TJ	09.06.1994	Soviet Union	1992
Tanganyika	Independent state from 1961 to 1965			-	1961
		TZ	29.03.1963	-	1965
Thailand	Independent state - Constitutional Monarchy	TH	01.07.1885	-	-
Timor	Portuguese colony			Portugal	NA
Timor Leste	Independent state	TL	28.11.2003	Indonesia	2000
Tobago	See Trinidad and Tobago				
Togo	French colony, then independent state	TG	21.03.1962	France	1959
Tokelau	New Zealand Dependency	TK	See New	New Zealand	New Zealand
Tonga	Independent state - Member of the	TO	26.01.1972	UK	1970
Transkei	South African independent territory (1976-1994)			South Africa	NA
				NR	NR
Trengganu	Malaysian state - British protectorate			UK	NA
Trinidad and Tobago	British territory, then independent state -	TT	15.06.1963	UK	1962
Tripolitania	Italian colony			Italy	NA
Tristan da Cunha	St Helena Dependency	SH	See St Helena	Saint Helena	Saint Helena
Trucial States	British protectorate 1961-1963		-	UK	NA
Tunisia	French territory, then independent state	TN	01.07.1888	France	1956
Turkey	<i>The Turkish government recommended and asked officially to use the English spelling 'Türkiye' for</i>				
Türkiye (Turkey)	Independent state	TR	01.07.1875	-	-
Turkmenistan	Independent state	TM	26.01.1993	Soviet Union	1992
Turks and Caicos	British overseas territory	TC	01.04.1877	UK	UK
		TV	03.02.1981	UK	1978
Uganda	Independent state - Member of the	UG	13.02.1964	UK	1962
Ukraine	Independent state	UA	13.05.1947	Soviet Union	1991
Um al Qiwain	Independent Emirate between 1963-1972,				
United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujeira, Ras al	AE	30.03.1973	-	1973
United Arab Republic	Association between Egypt and Syria (1958)				
		GB	01.07.1875	-	-
	<i>King Charles III</i>			-	-
	Independent state	US	01.07.1875	-	-
UNPA	United Nations Postal Administration				
Upper Volta	French colony until 1959, then independent			France	1959
Uruguay	Independent state	UY	01.07.1880	-	-
Urundi	See Ruanda-Urundi				
USA	See United States of America				
Uzbekistan	Independent state	UZ	24.02.1994	Soviet Union	1992



Countries	Present Status				
Vanuatu	Independent state - Member of the	VU	16.07.1982	Formerly New	
Vatican	Independent state	VA	01.06.1929	-	-
<i>Venda</i>	<i>Independent South African territory (1979-</i>			<i>South Africa</i>	<i>NA</i>
Venezuela	Independent state	VE	01.01.1880	-	-
		VN	20.10.1951	-	1976
<i>Vietnam North</i>	<i>Independent state</i>			-	1954
<i>Vietnam South</i>	<i>Independent state</i>			-	1955
Virgin Islands (The)	British overseas territory	VG	01.04.1877	UK	UK
Wallis and Futuna	French Territories	WF		France	France
Yemen	Or Unified Yemen - Independent state unified	YE	01.01.1930	-	1990
<i>Yemen (Kingdom)</i>	<i>Status of North Yemen between 1929 and 1970</i>				
<i>Yemen North</i>	<i>Independent state (1929-1991)</i>			-	-
<i>Yemen South</i>	<i>Independent state (1967-1990)</i>			-	-
				-	-
Zaire	Independent state (1971-1997)			Formerly	
Zambia	Independent state - Member of the	ZM	22.03.1967	Formerly	
Zil Eloigne Sesel	The Seychelles dependency			Seychelles	Seychelles
Zimbabwe	Independent state. Member of the	ZW	31.07.1981	Formerly	

<http://www.upu.int/en/the-upu/member-countries.html>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Member_states_of_the_Commonwealth_of_Nations









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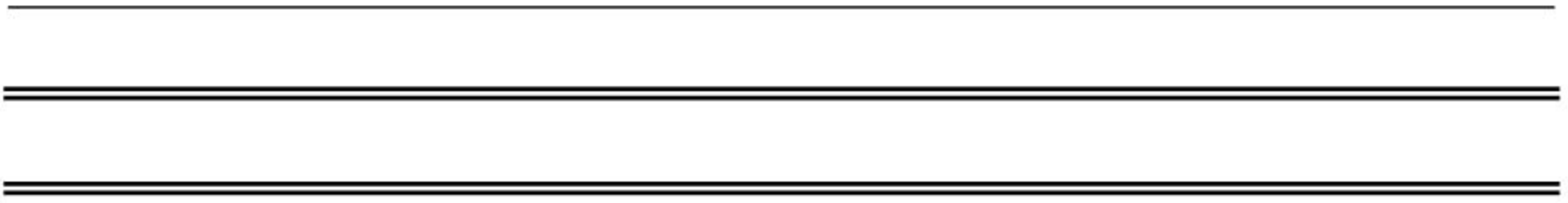
























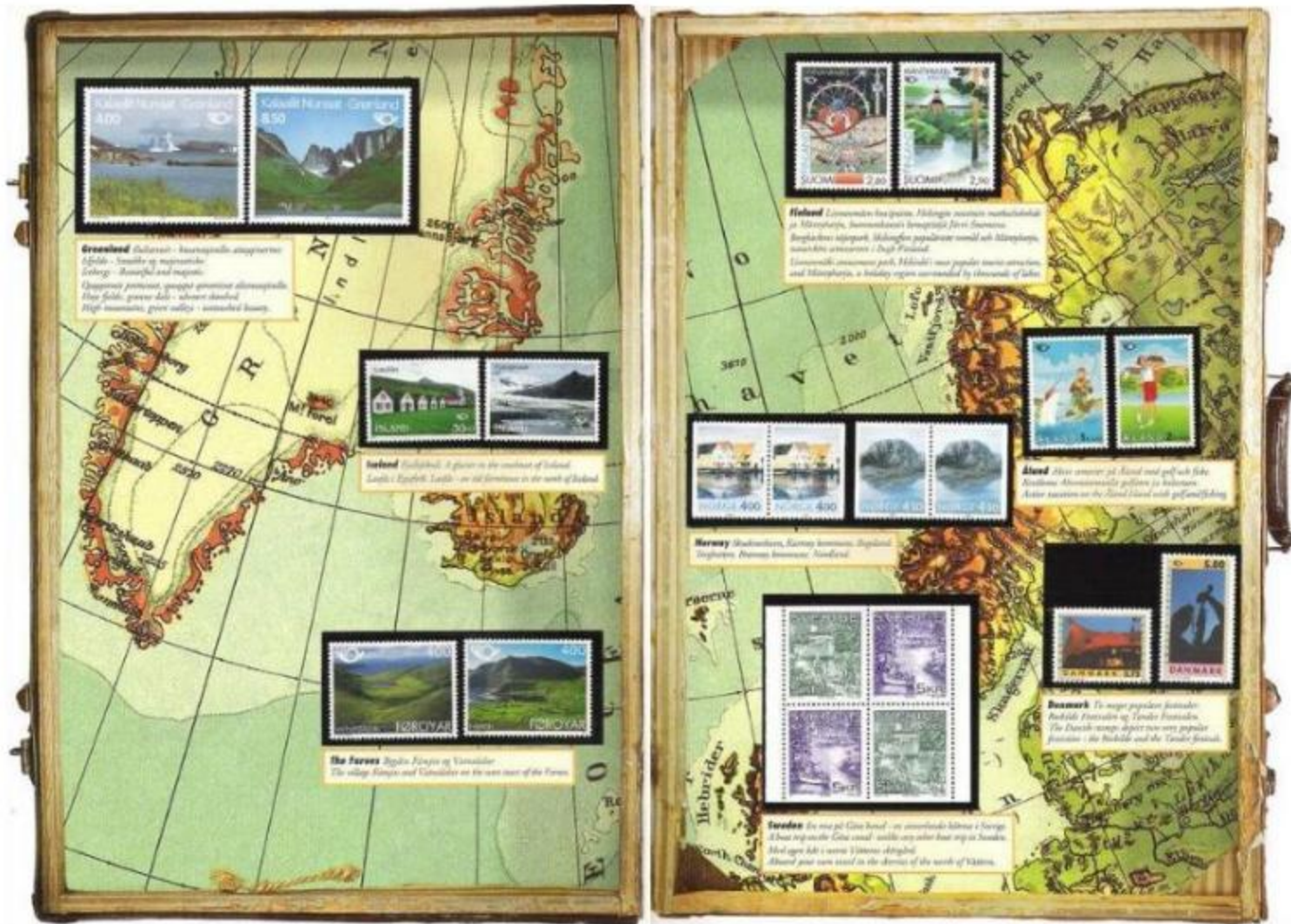












Iceland *Ísland* - *Ísland* is a volcanic island
with a small population of 300,000.
The capital is Reykjavik.
The island is known for its geothermal activity,
hot springs, and glaciers.



Iceland *Ísland* - A glacier in the center of Iceland.
Lush - Reykjavik, Iceland - an old town in the north of Iceland.



The Fjords *Fjordene* - Fjords of Norway
The village of Alesund and the town of Trondheim are the main cities of the fjords.



Finland *Suomi* - The capital is Helsinki.
The country is known for its forests and lakes.
The Finnish people are known for their love of nature and their traditional folk art.



Norway *Norge* - Norway is a country in Northern Europe.
The capital is Oslo. The country is known for its fjords and mountains.



Sweden *Sverige* - The capital is Stockholm.
The country is known for its forests and lakes.



Denmark *Danmark* - The capital is Copenhagen.
The country is known for its forests and lakes.



Sweden *Sverige* - The capital is Stockholm.
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Denmark *Danmark* - The capital is Copenhagen.
The country is known for its forests and lakes.

